Initial Requirement Model

VERSION INFORMATION

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# Introduction

The aim of the Let’s Quiz project is to design an online, multi-player, trivia question game which asks users Science Fiction and Fantasy genre questions. The game will to allow users to compete against each other in a timed round, turn base setting. Users will also have the ability to submit their own questions, which allows the question pool to grow and improve over time. It will allows players to register a lets Quiz account or login using social media accounts or as a guest. It will allow social interactions such as Invite friends and share. The game will allow highest score recording via global ranking and meaningful, fun game play.

We are going to create the application with the game engine Unity 3D, using C# as the primary programing language. Unity has many advantages for game development included extended support for 27 platforms. Unity has a game engine, an IDE and a user interface application all geared towards game development.

## Purpose

This Initial Requirements Model document will describe the requirements and specifications of the Let’s Quiz online trivia game. We will use this document to set the expectations for the development of this project. A requirements document is needed to guide the developers through to completion and should assist, our developers to define the intended functionality and parameters needed to develop this project.

## Scope

1. Produce an on-line single game.
2. Produce an multiplayer trivia turn based game
3. Incorporate Facebook and Google Play Services SDK’s into game
   1. Facebook login
   2. Facebook sharing
   3. Facebook inviting
   4. Google Play Services Leader board
   5. Google Play Services Achievements
   6. Google Play Services Login
4. Database integration
   1. Global high score
   2. Player statistics
   3. Managing game states of open games between players
5. Server integration
6. Finalize all implementations of game to be playable
7. Complete all tests to remove a bugs

# System-Wide Functional Requirements

1. F-2-Persistence Services

i) At the end of each round the application will upload game data to an online SQL database

c) F-3-Language Services

i) Language services will be integrated as English to start off with a hope of extending in future updates to support other languages

ii) Services that allow players with a disability would be beneficial and will be implemented wherever possible

d) F-4 Networking Services

* 1. Networking services will be required for multi-player playing or to login with Facebook or Google Services, and for the majority of interactions available in the game.

# System Qualities

The non-functional requirements are known as system qualities. These are attributes of the system and describe how the software will do a required task, not what the task entails. The FURPS+ acronym sums up the requirements F-Functional, and the URPS+ meaning Usability, Reliability, Performance and Supportability are the non-functional requirements. The plus in FURPS+ is the system constraints seen below in section Four.

## External interface requirements (Non-functional requirements) –

### Usability

* + - 1. The user interface should be easy to use
      2. Interface should be compatible with mobile device screens
      3. The game mechanisms should be easy to learn, and navigate around.
      4. The users should be able to compete tasks in a reasonable amount of time

### Reliability

#### Availability

* + - * 1. The game should be available to players on request at least 99% of the time
        2. The application should have no more than 1 hour down time in any 2 month period

#### Accessibility

* + - * 1. Once the game is installed the user should have 24/7 availability of use.

### Performance

#### Response Times

* + - * 1. The users should be able to see a response from their interactions instantly
        2. For game launch the game should be playable within 30 seconds of launching optimum 10 seconds

#### Capacity

* + - * 1. The system should be capable of handling 100 users at any one time

### Supportability

#### Compatibility

* + - * 1. The game will need to be compatible with both Android and IOS devices

#### Maintainability

* + - * 1. The Game may wish to be added to in future updates so it will be advisable to begin with refactorable, clean code and thorough documentation

#### Documentation Requirements

* + - * 1. All required documentation will follow version control. We will supply all documentation necessary for the project.

### Security

* + - 1. Security services are needed to authenticate users logins and will assist in these processes

# 4. System Constraints

Constraints are the plus in FURPS+ and include

* 1. The game will require an internet connection
  2. The game user interface will need to be designed to fit a mobile screen
  3. The application will need to be used within the limits of mobile phone power
  4. The application will be restrained by user’s phone data limits

# 5. Assumptions and dependencies

1. That the mobile device the application is installed on will meet the minimum system requirements.
2. It is assumed the user will have the technical ability to operate a touch screen
3. That all developers have knowledge of the required IDE and other necessary aspects including Unity 3d, Facebook SKD, and Google Play SKD.
4. It will be assumed that the Facebook and Google Play Services servers are available

# 6. Diagrams

## Domain Diagram



## Class diagram

To be done.

# Functional Requirement Use Case Descriptions

## Use Case Descriptions

### Use Case: Launching Game

When the user

Wants to start the application they click the application icon on their device

So that the application opens to show the login screen

### ii) Use Case: Register

When the user

Wants to register a Let’s Quiz account, they must input user details and click register

So that the application creates an account for them

### iii) Use Case: Login

When the user

Wants to login, they must choose login option

So that that the application allows login and displays pregame screen

### iv) Use Case: Login Registered users-Sub-function End Goal: Login

When the user

Wants to play by logging in, they then press login

So that that the application opens to the login screen

### v) Use Case: Login with Facebook-Sub-function End Goal: Login

When the user

Wants to play by logging in with Facebook, they then press Facebook login

So that that the application connects to the Facebook Authentication server and allows login

### vi) Use Case: Login with Google Play Services-Sub-function End Goal: Login

When the user

Wants to play by logging in with Google Play Services, they then press Google Play Services login

So that that the application connects to the Google Play Services Authentication server and allows login

### vii) Use Case: Play as Guest-Sub-function End Goal: Login

When the user

Wants to play without logging in or first registering they press play as guest

So that the application opens to the pre-game screen

### viii) Use Case: End Goal: User Submit Question

When the user

Wants to submit a question they will press the submit question button

So that the application opens to the submit question scene

### ix) Use Case: End Goal: Start a Game

When the user

Wants to start a new game they will press the start new game button

So that the application will either start a new game or join an existing game

### x) Use Case: Choose Game Mode-Sub-function End Goal: Start a Game

When the user

Wants to Choose game mode they close the game mode by pressing Corresponding mode

So that the application opens the correct game state

### xi) Use Case: Continue an existing game-Sub-function End Goal: Start a Game

When the user

Wants to take their turn in a previously started game they press the games description

So that the application opens the correct game state

### xii) Use Case: End Goal: Answer question

When the user

Wants to answer a question they select the correct answer

So that the game can check the answer for correctness

### xiii) Use Case: End Goal: Facebook share

When the user

Wants to share game they click share on face book button/link

So that the application connects to the Facebook server and allows sharing

### xiv) Use Case: End Goal: Facebook Challenge/Invite

When the user

Wants to Challenge/Invite they click the challenge button

So that so that the application connects to the Facebook server and sends invitation

### xv) Use case: End Goal: Submit Score

When the system

Wants to submit score, the system connects to Let’s Quiz Server

So the application can send score data to data base for updating

### xvi) Use Case: End Goal: Check Leader board

When the user

Wants to check the leader board scores they press the leader board button

So that the application connects to the Google Play Services server to display the leader board

### xvii) Use Case: End Goal: Check Achievements

When the user

Wants to check their achievements they press the achievements button

So that the application connects to the Google Play Services server to display their achievements

### xviii) Use Case: End Goal: Exit application

When the user

Wants to exit the application they press the back button on android and home button on IOS

So that the application closes down

# Full use Case Description for Core, Critical, Risky, Difficult (CCRD)-

## 1. Register

### High Level Description

When the user

Wants to register a Let’s Quiz account, they must input user details and click register

So that the application creates an account for them

### Event-response story

## 2. Login

### High Level Description

When the user

Wants to login, they must choose login option

So that that the application allows login and displays pregame screen

### Event-response story

When user decides on which login method to use, they press the corresponding button, which then allows login by either guest-pressing skip, Let’s Quiz account, Facebook or Google Play Services. Once the user logs in the application, it will show the pregame screen

### Trigger

The user chooses a login method

### Actors

#### User

The user chooses and presses preferred login button

#### Let’s Quiz Server

The application will ask the server for the user’s data relating to their login. The user’s data will be compared with user’s imported data.

#### Facebook Server

The application will connect to the Facebook Servers and log the user in via their social media account

#### Google Play Services Server

The application will connect to the Google Play Services Servers and log the user in via their social media account

### Stakeholders

#### User

The user expects the application to log them in, via their choice of login method.

### Related Use Cases

Register

Login with Facebook

Login with Google Play Services

Play as Guest

### Pre-conditions

Game must be installed

The user has started the application

There must be an open internet connection

### Post Conditions

#### Minimal guarantee

The user will get an error response explaining they cannot log in at present and be asked if they wish to play as a guest

#### Success guarantee

The user will be logged in via the method they chose and continue onto the pregame screen for further game play.

### Normal Flow

The use case begins when the user presses a login option button

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Actor | System |
| 1. User inputs username and password |  |
| 1. The user presses chosen login button | 1. System connect to Let’s Quiz server to verify user login details. 2. User is logged in and pregame screen is displayed |

The use case ends

### Alternative Flows

#### User already logged in

If at step 1 if user is already logged in

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Actor | system |
| 1 User navigates to login screen. |  |
|  | 2. System will show user as logged and show pregame screen |
|  |  |

#### User decides not to login- Close Game

At 1 user decides not to login

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Actor |  |
| 1. User closes game |  |
|  |  |

#### Exemption Flows

#### Cannot verify login details-Wrong Username

If at step 3 verification cannot be performed

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Actor | System |
|  | 1. System connects to lets quiz server but cannot verify details |
|  | 1. System displays message username provided is incorrect |
| 1. The user inputs corrects username | 1. User is logged in and pregame screen is displayed |
|  |  |

#### Cannot verify login details-Wrong Password

If at step 3 verification cannot be performed

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Actor | System |
|  | 1. System connects to lets quiz server but cannot verify details |
|  | 1. System displays message password provided is incorrect |
| 1. The user inputs correct password | 1. User is logged in and pregame screen is displayed |
|  |  |

#### Cannot verify login details-No details

If at step 3 verification cannot be performed

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Actor | System |
|  | 1. System displays a message username cannot be empty |
| 1. The user inputs username | 1. System displays a message password cannot be empty |
| 1. The user inputs password | 1. User is logged in and pregame screen is displayed |

#### No connectivity to the Let's Quiz Server –Registered User

If at step 3 the normal flow the app cannot connect to the Let’s Quiz Server

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Actors | System |
| 1. The user inputs login details. |  |
|  | 1. System cannot connect to lets quiz server to verify user details 2. Application checks for server connection 3. A popup message alerts the user to the server error 4. The application exits to the main menu |

### Sub Flows

#### Facebook Login

At 1 User choses Facebook Login

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Actor | System |
| 1. The user presses chosen Facebook login button | 1. System displays Facebook popup login |
| 1. The user inputs Facebook email/username and password | 1. System connect to Facebook server to verify user login details. 2. User is logged in and pregame screen is displayed |

#### Google Play Services Login

At 1 User choses Google Play Services Login

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Actor | System |
| 1. The user presses Google Play Services login button | 1. System displays Google Play Services popup login |
| 1. The user inputs Google Play Services email/username and password | 1. System connect to Google Play Services server to verify user login details. 2. User is logged in and pregame screen is displayed |

#### Play as guest

At 1 user decides not to login

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Actor | System |
| 1. The user decides to play as guest |  |
| 1. The user presses skip sign in | 1. System assigns user name ‘guest’ to player 2. User is logged in as guest and pregame screen is displayed |

### Key Scenarios

User wants to login

User wants to play as guest

User wants to login using Facebook

User wants to login using Google Play Services

User wants to play as guest

User gets logged in

# 2. Answer Question

### High Level Description

When the user

Wants to answer a question they select the correct answer

So that the game can check the answer for correctness

### Event-response story

When the user is ready to answer a question there must be a question displayed, either from a new or existing game and the round timer will start. They then select the answer they believe to be right which makes the program supply a new question to be answered. This repeats until timer ends, at which time correct answers are displayed in green and incorrect in red, as well as current score.

### Trigger

The user has started a game.

### Actors

#### User

The user answers questions to complete the round.

#### Let’s Quiz Server-

The application will ask the server for the question/answer data

### Stakeholders

#### User

The user requires the application to supply questions promptly and correctly.

#### Opponent

Another player, whether they have joined a game yet or not. An opponent is needed to compete against the user.

### Related Use Cases

## Submit score

## Check Leader board

## Pre-conditions

An Internet connection must be established so a connection with the server can pull the updated question list on game start up

Application must be installed on mobile device

A new or pre-existing game must be started

The application must be working.

## Post-conditions

### Minimal guarantee

Application will give an error to the user explaining existing problem or in the case of an unrecoverable error the application will safely terminate and the user can restart it.

### Success guarantee

The application continues to supply questions till round timer ends.

### Normal Flow

The use case begins when user gets asked a question

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Actor** | **System** |
| 4. The user selects desired answer | 1. The application will display a question   1. Application starts timer   5. Score is added if correct   1. Application displays next question 2. Application ends timer 3. Application loads correct and incorrect answers 4. Application calculates and shows score |

The use case ends.

### Alternate Flows

#### User decides not to answer question

At 4 user decides not to answer question

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Actor** | **System** |
| 4.1. User does not answer question |  |
|  | 4.2 Timer runs out |
|  | 4.3 No score given |

### At 1 user decides to close game

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Actor | System |
| 1.1. User closes game |  |
|  | 1.2. System closes game |
|  |  |

### Exception Flows

#### No connectivity to the Let's Quiz Server

If at step 1 of the normal flow no question is shown

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Actor** | **System** |
|  | 1.1 Question not displayed by application |
|  | 1.2 Application checks for server connection |
|  | 1.3 A popup message alerts the user to the server error |
|  | 1.4 The application exits to the main menu |
|  |  |

#### The user selects an incorrect answer

If at step 6 of the normal flow the user supplies incorrect answer

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Actor** | **System** |
|  | 5.1 The incorrect answer is highlighted in red. |
|  | 5.2 The correct answer is highlighted in green. |
|  | 5.3 Three points are subtracted from the users score |
|  | Normal Flow will continue from step 6 |

### Key Scenarios

User wants to answer question

Application retrieves an answer

User is given a score

Asked question is removed from applicable questions

Another question is randomly picked

Round timer ends

Scores are tallied and shown

Application ends round

Game data is uploaded to server.

## 3. Submit Score

### High Level Description

When the system

Wants to submit score, the system connects to Let’s Quiz Server

So the application can send score data to data base for updating

#### Event-response story

When a user finishes a round it will make the application submit the users score where it will be compared with the opponents score so the application can total the scores and will then calculate a winner.

### Trigger

User finishes their round in Let’s Quiz

### Actors

#### User

The person playing the round who’s score is submitted for calculation

#### Opponents

The other person playing, to which the scores are compared to come up with a winner

### Stakeholders

#### User

The player wishing to play Let’s Quiz and get a score for each round to clarify a winner.

#### Game Opponent

The other player in the game, whom the user competes against to validate a winner by calculating scores.

#### Let’s Quiz Server

The device needs to submit a score to the Let’s Quiz server to be calculated and stored till the end of the game so that a winner can be determined

### Related Use Cases

Answer question

### Pre-conditions

An internet connection will be needed to allow the application to connect to the Let’s Quiz server to submit the score

A player must have completes at least one round

### Post-Conditions

#### Minimal Guarantee

An error message will be displayed asking user to rectify error and will save a local copy of score till this is done.

#### Success Guarantee

The application will submit the score of the user to the Let’s Quiz server at the end of each of the three rounds and will calculate and display both scores at end of the game to pronounce a winner.

### Normal Flow

The use case starts when a player finishes answering a round of questions game screen

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Actor | System |
| 1. The user answers questions for present round | 1. The application timer runs out and finishes each round 2. The application connects to server to store the present rounds score |
| 1. User finishes game of three rounds | 1. Total scores are then submitted to server and displayed to show a winner |

This use case ends.

### Alternative Flows

#### No connectivity to the Let's Quiz Server-Submit Round Score

If at step 3 of the normal flow the app cannot connect to the Let’s Quiz Server

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Actor** | **System** |
|  | 1. A popup message alerts the user to the error and saves the score locally until connection occurs |
|  |  |
|  |  |

#### No connectivity to the Let's Quiz Server-Submit Total Score

If at step 5 of the normal flow the app cannot connect to the Let’s Quiz Server

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Actor** | **System** |
|  | 1. A popup message alerts the user to the error and asks them to rectify problem |
|  |  |
|  |  |

### Key Scenarios

User finishes a round

The application submits round scores

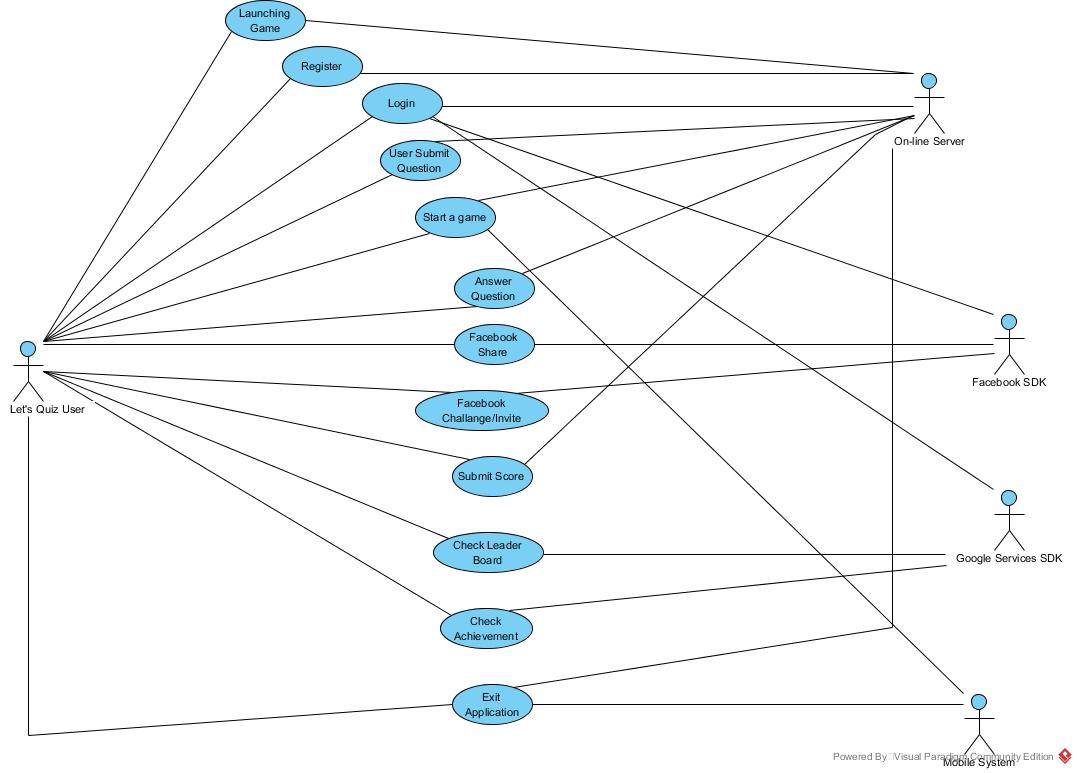
The application submits total score

The application displays winner score

The application declares a winner

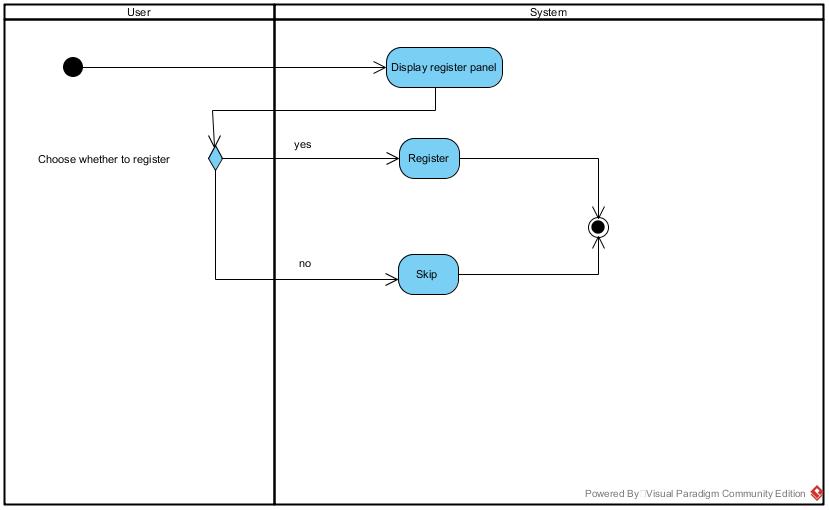
## Use case diagrams

Full Use Case



## Activity Diagrams for Internal Use Cases

### Register



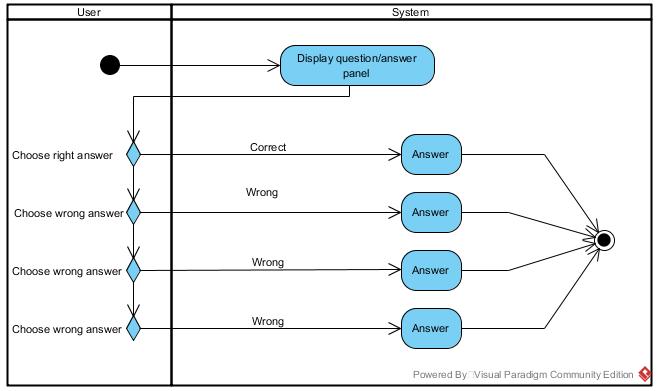
### Login



### Start a game



### Answer Question



### Submit Score

